

Advanced FastCap Capacitors For Military and Space Electronics And Embedded Solutions

FastCap Ultracapacitors Story

Headquarters

• Greater Boston, MA

Key Figures

- Employees: >10
- Founded: 2009





Developer the only ultracapacitors capable of operating in extreme environments, such as temperatures up to 150C and under conditions of high shock and vibration, and the first reflow solderable chip cap

Overview

- Founded by MIT graduates in 2009 following a DOE ARPA-E award
- Developed and commercialized the world's first harsh environment supercapacitors in Oil & Gas drilling
- Established rapid commercialization business model, expanded product lines
- Repeated successes in product licenses and business line exits
- Transferred core innovations to Lithium-ion Batteries in 2019
- Spin off FastCap Ultracapacitors in 2024

Technology

- Neocarbonix[®] at the Core 3D nanocarbon electrode
- Advanced electrolytes especially designed for harsh environments
- Unique ultracapacitor designs

Business Model & Commercialization

- Capital light, Low and mid volume mfg, IP licensing business model
- Focus: Rapid commercialization
- Over 140+ granted and pending patents worldwide



FastCap Core Team



Nanoramic Executive Team Members



FastCap Ultracapacitors Intellectual Property

Generation Next Supercapacitors for Generation Next Applications

High Performance Ultracapacitors



- Extreme Temperature Advanced Electrolytes
- Neocarbonix EDLC Electrode
- Advanced Cell Designs
- Surface-Mount Technology

FRAME IP Protection

Patent Portfolio Summary

| Patents Granted | Total: 55 US: 31 |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Applications Pending | Total: 89 US: 18 |

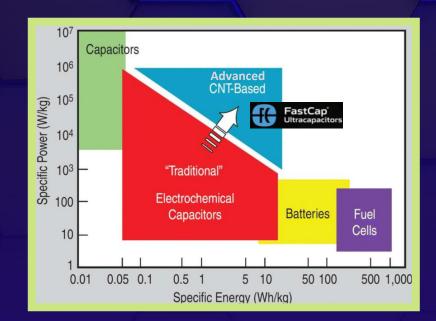
144 Total Patents Granted and Pending Globally

EDLC CAPACITORS ADVANTAGES

- High Power Density can deliver significantly higher power than batteries
- Fast Charge/Discharge Rates: they can charge and discharge almost instantaneously, making them ideal for applications requiring quick energy bursts
- Long Service Life: EDLCs have a much longer lifespan than batteries, with some models lasting up to 15 years
- Wide operating temperature range can maintain their performance even at low and high temperatures
- Compact and Lightweight: EDLCs are generally smaller and lighter than batteries, making them suitable for space-constrained applications.

Types Of Capacitors





Capacitors Requirements for Defense & Aerospace Applications

Ruggedized

- High Vibration: withstand up to 80 g Wide Temperature Range:
 - Low to -55 °C
 - High up to 200 °C
- High Altitude: ≥ 80,00 ft (vacuum)

High Reliability, Long Life

- Stability over a wide range of operating conditions
- Hermetic or near hermetic package
- Reliability and Safety
- Low ESR
- Low leakage current

Compactibility

- High energy density
- Low weight
- Low volume
- Low-profile

Application Versatility

- Surface mounted designs
- Reflowable designs

FASTCAP CAPACITORS FOR EXTREME APPLICATIONS





Reflowable – Survives 260°C Soldering

Higher Energy Density than Tantalum – replaces > 10 Tantalum

Data Centers Consumer/IoT Energy Harvesting Aerospace/Defense



FastCap® High Temperature Ultracapacitor -Delta-

Commercial Product for 150°C Operation

Prototypes up to +300°C

Better Power Delivery

Oil & Gas Drilling Aerospace & Defense Stational Storage Medical



FastCap® Low Temperature Ultracapacitor -Lima-

Commercial Product for -55°C Operation

Prototypes to -100°C

High Altitude Capable

Flight Data Recorder Aerospace & Defense Transportation/Auto

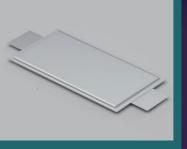


FastCap[®] Structural Ultracapacitors -Sierra-

Combination of Cube Satellite Wall & Energy Storage

High Power Density

Cube satellites Aerospace & Defense Transportation/Auto Energy Storage



FastCap[®] LiC Capacitor -Yankee-

Better Energy Density than Ultracapacitors

Better cycle life than Batteries

Super High-Power Density

Transportation/Auto Aerospace & Defense Consumer/IoT



FASTCAP DEFENSE AND AEROSPACE INTERACTIONS

FastCAP[®] Ultracapacitors have been tested and validated by numerous organizations, including NASA and the United States Army. The technology has also been recognized with several awards and grants, including a grant from the National Science Foundation and the NASA Tech Briefs "Create the Future" Design Contest Grand Prize



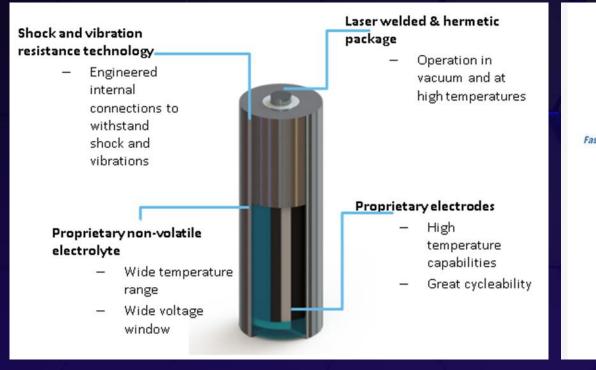
DELTA HIGH TEMPERATURE EDLC CAPACITORS

- Rigidized design
- Hermetically welded shut to <10^-8 cc/sec of He
- Able to withstand shocks up to 1,000G or continuous operation at 20Grms
- Broad operation temperature down to -40°C, highest as rated by Model Name. EE100, EE125, EE150 represents 100°C, 125°C, and 150°C respectively
- Prototypes to up to 300 °C
- Stainless Steel terminals
- Eco-friendly
- Commercially available for Oil and Gas Drilling

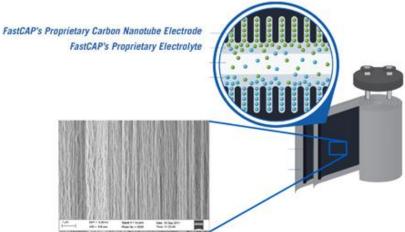




DELTA CAPACITORS ATTRIBUTES



Nanoramic's Core Technology: CNT Ucaps

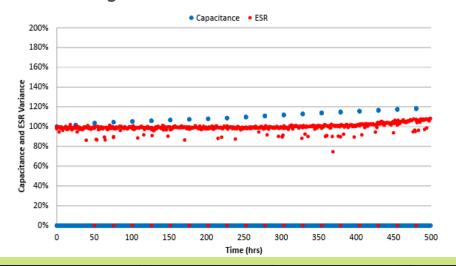


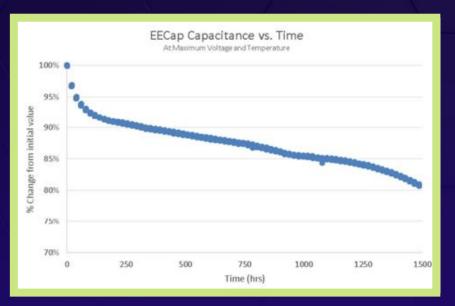
Notable attributes:

- Proprietary carbon nanotube electrode with high surface area
- Proprietary electrolyte for high stability at high temperature
- I0x the power density of incumbent ultracapacitors
- ♦ 3x energy density

DELTA CAPACITORS PERFORMANCE TESTING

Sandia Validation: 250°C Ultracapacitor Performance Minimal Degradation after 500 hours at 250°C





In-House Prototype: Extended Test 300°C Ultracapacitor Performance Minimal degradation after 20,000 charge discharge cycles



The resistance is measured by performing a 100mA pulse train on the capacitor while it is at maximum voltage. Resistance will be lower and capacitance higher at elevated temperatures. The plot below shows an example of this.

DELTA CAPACITORS SAFETY & ABUSE TESTING

Downhole Ultracapacitor Safety and Abuse

Extensive abuse tests performed on FastCAP's ultracaps:

- Sawed in half while charged and cycling
- Punctured and shocked while charged and cycling
- Crushed while charged and cycling
- Boiled while charged and cycling
- Blow torched (1000C) while charged and cycling



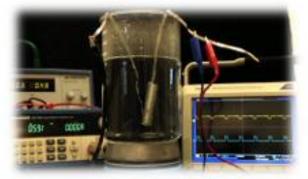
Blow Torch Test while charged and cycling



Cut in half while charged and cycling



Puncture while charged and cycling



Freeze to boil while charged and cycling

DELTA CAPACITORS APPLICATIONS

- Instant energy release "firing" lasers, electromagnetically accelerated projectiles (rail guns), catapults
- Electromobility vehicle drive trains
- Others



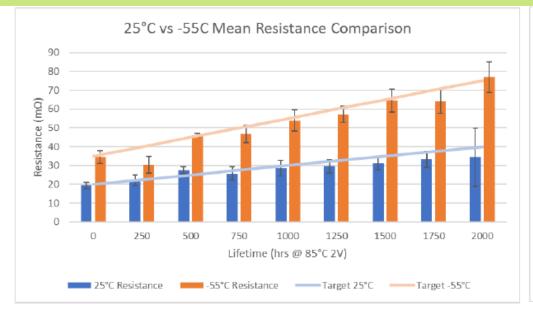
LOW TEMPERATURE LIMA EDLC CAPACITORS

- Rigidized design
 - Vibration resistance: 20 gRMS
 - Shock resistance: 500 g
 - Hermicity: 100,000ft altitude
 - Operating temperature: -55°C to 85 °C
 - Storage temperature: -65°C 100°C
 - Hermetically sealed

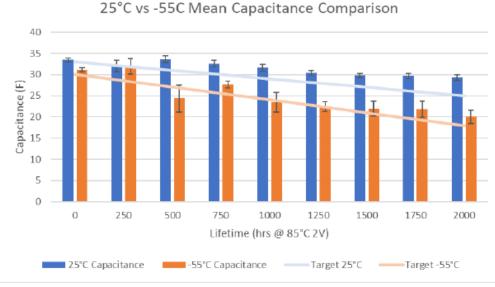
• Designed to maintain high capacitance and low resistance throughout entire operable temperature

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LIMA PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

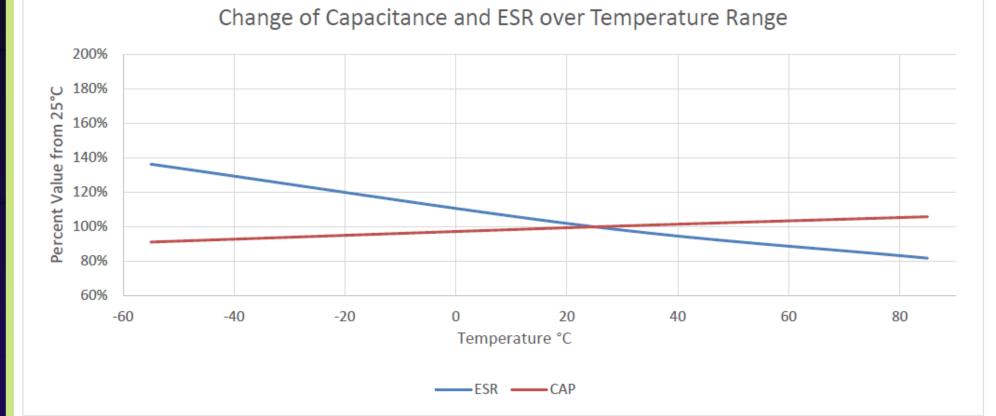


- Less than 50% room temperature ESR degradation after 2000 hours of lifetime at 85°C.
- Less than 100% -55°C ESR degradation after 2000 hours of lifetime at 85°C.



- Less than 15% room temperature capacity degradation after 2000 hours of lifetime at 85°C.
- Less than 40% -55°C capacity degradation after 2000 hours of lifetime at 85°C.

LIMA PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



- Initial capacity rating within 10% of room temperature rating between -55°C and 85°C
- Initial ESR rating within 40% of room temperature rating between -55°C and 85°C

LIMA CAPACITORS APPLICATIONS

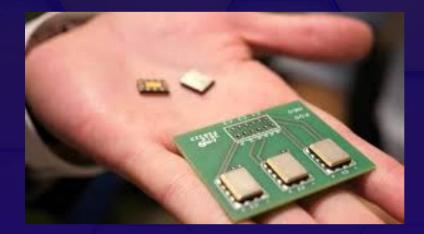
- Flight data recorders
- Deployable recorders
- High-altitude distributed power buffering
- In-flight sensors



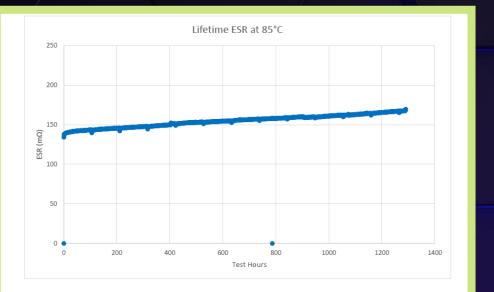
CHIPCAP REFLOWABLE CHARLIE ULTRACAPACITORS

- Rigidized design
- Chip cap passes IEC60068 random vibration stress test
- Wide Operating Temperature -20°C to +85°C
- The only low ESR reflowable ultracapacitor (wistands high temperature solder process)
- Sealed ceramic package great for air sensitive applications
- 10X more energy density vas tantalum capacitors
- Low ESR and leakage current
- Tolerates high ripple current (3 A vs. ~ 0.4-0.5 mA industry standard)
- Light weight, small footprint, high energy density

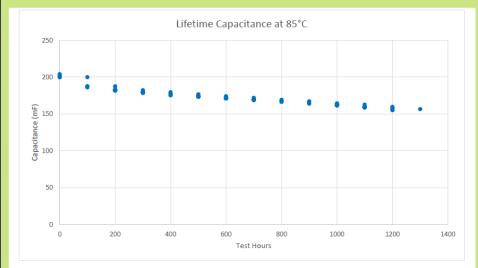




CHARLIE PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



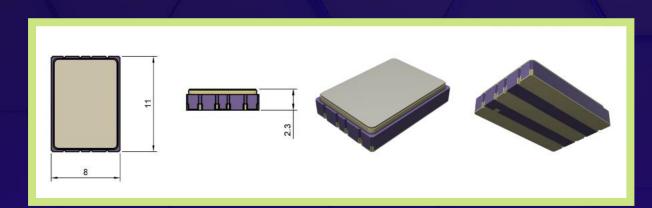
Average ESR increase is 14% after 1,000 hours at 85°C. ESR measured with 4-point Arbin measurement at test temperature. Arbin measurement is the average voltage drop over 10 pulses of 100mA at a frequency of 1kHz. Consult the Arbin manual for more detail.



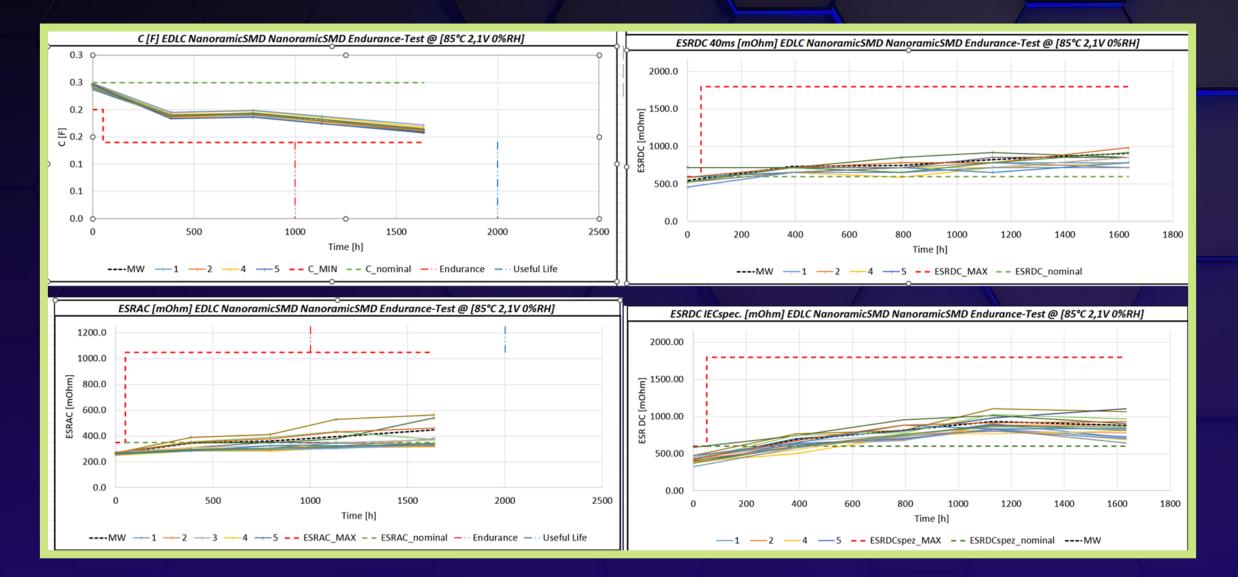
Average capacitance retention is 80% after 1,000 hours at 85°C. Capacitance measured on 100mA discharge. Cells are cycled 20 times every 100 hours at test temperature.



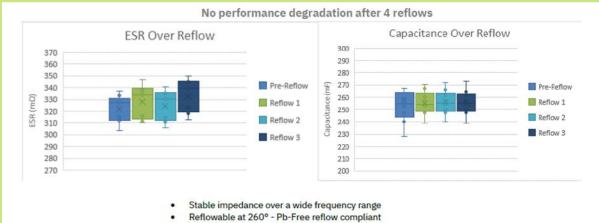
Leakage current readings taken during 25°C 2.1V hold. Minimum current of 550nA reached after 130 hours, current of <750nA reached at 96hours.



85C/2.1V LIFETIME TESTING – 3RD PARTY TESTING

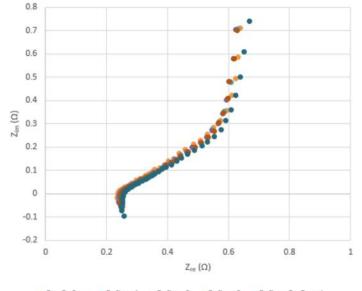


REFLOW PERFORMANCE



No change in electrical performance after 4 reflow cycles





Pre-Reflow Reflow 1 Reflow 2 Reflow 3 Reflow On-Board

CHIPCAP CAPACITORS APPLICATIONS

- IoT for Military Asset Managements
- Ground-based power
- Communication systems
- Backup Power
- Radars
- •/ Field Medical
- Edge Computing



FASTCAP CAPABILITIES

- Unique expertise in designing capacitors for extreme environments, including military, aerospace, medical, oil & gas
- Wide-range of applications, form factors, extreme environments
- Customized design options
- Advanced electrical and physical testing and analytical techniques
- Advanced modeling and machine learning





THANK YOU

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EXTRA SLIDES

